PowMr

SOLAR INVERTER CHARGER
User Manual

Table of Contents

1 ABOUT THIS MANUAL

1.1 Purpose

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

1.2 Scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

2 SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

WARNING: This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions. Read and keep this manual for future reference.

1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
2. **CAUTION** — To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
4. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
5. **CAUTION** — Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
6. NEVER charge a frozen battery.
7. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
8. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
9. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
10. One piece of 150A fuse is provided as over-current protection for the battery supply.
11. GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
12. NEVER cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
13. **Warning!!** Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.

3 INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function inverter/charger, combining functions of inverter, solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterruptible power support with portable size. Its comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operation such as battery charging current, AC/solar charger priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

3.1 Features

- Pure sine wave inverter
- Configurable input voltage range for home appliances and personal computers via LCD setting
- Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD setting
- Configurable AC/Solar Charger priority via LCD setting
- Compatible to mains voltage or generator power
- Auto restart while AC is recovering
- Overload/ Over temperature/ short circuit protection
- Smart battery charger design for optimized battery performance
- Cold start function

3.2 Basic System Architecture

The following illustration shows basic application for this inverter/charger. It also includes following devices to have a complete running system:

● Generator or Utility

● PV modules

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements. This inverter can provide power all kinds of appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fans, refrigerator, air conditioner.
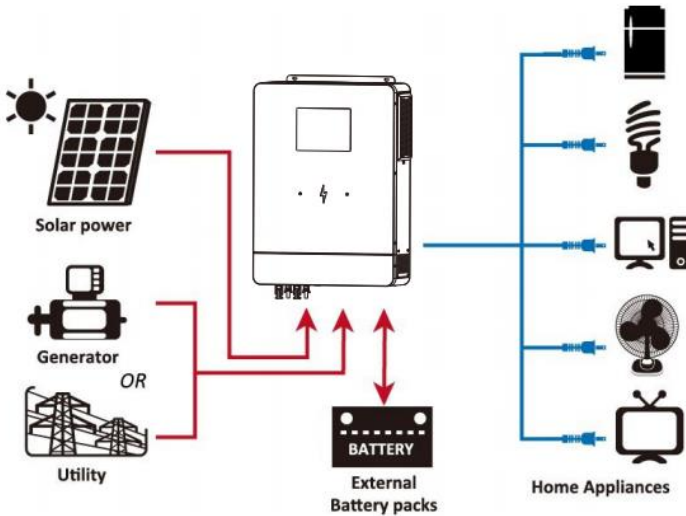

Figure 1 Hybrid Power System

3.3 Product Overview
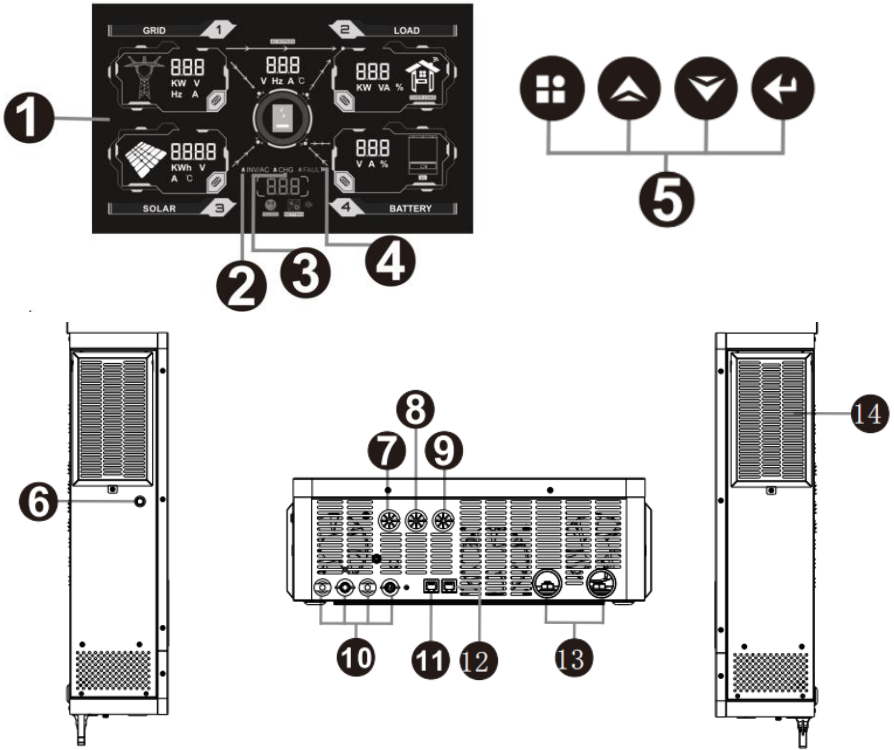
1	LCD display	2	Status indicator	3	Charging indicator
4	Fault indicator	5	Touch Function buttons	6	Power on/off switch
7	AC input	8	Main output	9	Second output
10	PVI and PV2 input	11	WiFi communication/RS-232 port	12	Battery communication/RS-485 port
13	Battery input	14	Anti dust kit		

4 INSTALLATION

4.1 Unpacking and Inspection

Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged.

You should have received the following items inside of package:

- The unit x 1
- User manual x 1
- Ring terminal x 1
- Mc4 terminal head x 2

4.2 Preparation

Before connecting all wirings, please take off bottom cover by removing two screws.

4.3 Mounting the Unit

Consider the following points before selecting where to install:

1. Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
2. Mount on a solid surface
3. Install this inverter at eye level in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.
4. For proper air circulation to dissipate heat, allow a clearance of approx. 20cm to the side and approx. 50cm above and below the unit.
5. The ambient temperature should be between 0℃ and 55℃ to ensure optimal operation.
6. The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically.
7. Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for removing wires.
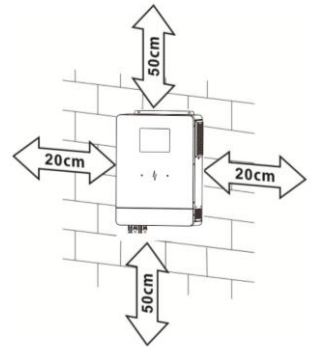
SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.

Install the unit by screwing two screws. It's recommended to use M4 or M5 screws.

5 Connection

5.1 Battery Connection

Recommended battery cable size:

| Model	Wire Size	Cable（mm²）	Torque value (max)
8.2KW/10.2KW	1 x 2AWG	25	2 Nm

CAUTION

- For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnect device between battery and inverter. It may not be requested to have a disconnect device in some applications, however, it's still requested to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to the typical amperage in the above table to determine the required fuse or breaker size.

WARNING

- All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.
- It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable.

Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

1. Remove insulation sleeve 18 mm for positive and negative conductors.
2. Suggest to put bootlace ferrules on the end of positive and negative wires with a proper crimping tool.
3. Connect all battery packs as below chart.
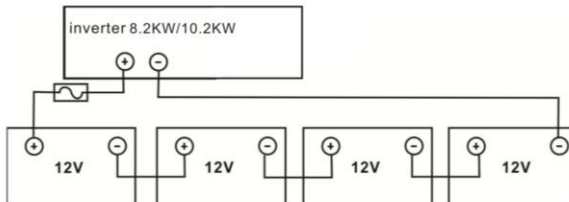
4. Insert the battery wires flatly into battery connectors of inverter and make sure the bolts are tightened with torque of 2 Nm in clockwise direction. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter/charge is correctly connected and conductors are tightly screwed into the battery terminals.

Recommended tool: #2 Pozi Screwdriver
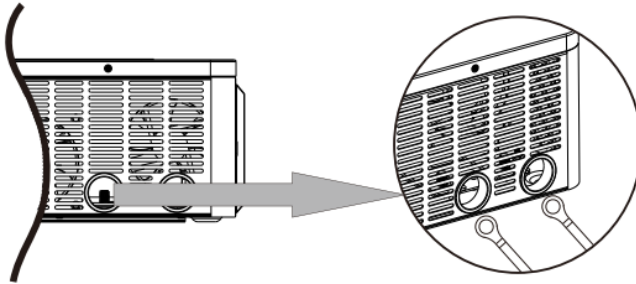
WARNING

- Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series.

CAUTION

- Before making the final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure positive (+) must be connected to positive (+) and negative (–) must be connected to negative

5.2 AC Input/Output Connection

Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

Model	Gauge	Cable（mm²）	Torque value (max)
8.2KW/10.2KW	10 AWG	6	1.2 Nm

CAUTION

● Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a separate AC breaker between inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input. The recommended spec of AC breaker is 63A for 8.2KW/10.2KW.

● There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT mis-connect input and output connectors.

WARNING

● All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

● It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size.


Please follow below steps to implement AC input/output connection:

1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to open DC protector or disconnector first.

2. Remove insulation sleeve 10mm for six conductors. And shorten phase L and neutral conductor N 3 mm.

3. Insert AC input wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor (⏚) first.

   ⏚→**Ground (yellow-green)**

   L→**LINE (brown or black)**
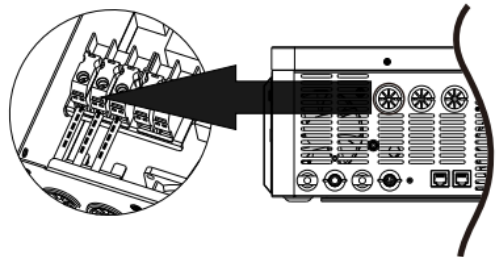
   N→**Neutral (blue)**

> **WARNING**
>
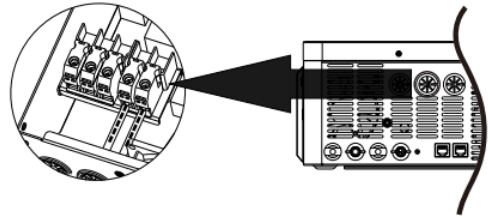> ● Be sure that AC power source is disconnected before attempting to hardwire it to the unit.

4. Then, insert AC output wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten terminal screws.
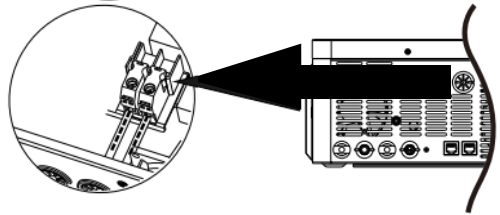
   L→LINE (brown or black)
   N→Neutral (blue)

5. Then, insert AC output wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten terminal screws.

   L→LINE (brown or black)
   N→Neutral (blue)

6. Make sure the wires are securely connected.

> **CAUTION**
>
> ● Appliances such as air conditioner are required at least 2~3 minutes to restart because it's required to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this kind of damage, please check manufacturer of air conditioner if it's equipped with time–delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter/charger will trig overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it still causes internal damage to the air conditioner.

5.3 PV Connection

Model	Wire Size	Cable（mm²）	Torque value (max)
8.2KW/10.2KW	1 x 10AWG	6	1.2 Nm

CAUTION

● Before connecting to PV modules, please install separately a DC circuit breaker between inverter and PV modules.

WARNING

● It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size.

PV Module Selection:

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below parameters:

1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.

2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than min. battery voltage.

INVERTER MODEL	8.2KW/10.2KW
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	500Vdc
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	90Vdc~450Vdc

Take 250Wp PV module as an example. After considering above two parameters, the recommended module configurations are listed as below table.

Solar Panel Spec. (reference) – 250WP – Vmp: 30.1Vdc – Imp: 8.3A – Voc: 37.7Vdc – Isc: 8.4A – Cells: 60	SOLAR INPUT	Q'ty of panels	Total input power
	(Min in serial: 6 pcs, max. in serial: 13 pcs)		
	6 pcs in serial	6 pcs	1500W
	8 pcs in serial	8 pcs	2000W
	12 pcs in serial	12 pcs	3000W
	13 pcs in serial	13 pcs	3250W
	12 pieces in serial and 3 sets in parallel	36 pcs	8200W
	10 pieces in serial and 4 sets in parallel	40 pcs	10200W

PV Module Wire Connection

Step 1. Check the input voltage of PV array modules, The acceptable input voltage of the inverter is 120VDC–500VDC. Please make sure that the maximum current load of each PV input connector is 18A/18A
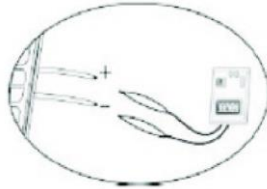
CAUTION

● Exceeding the maximum input voltage can destroy the unit!! Check the system before wire connection.

Step 2. Disconnect the DC circuit breaker.

Step 3. Assemble provided PV connectors with PV modules by the following below steps.

Components for PV connectors and Tools:

Female connector housing		Male terminal	
Female terminal		Crimping tool and spanner	
Male connector housing			

Cable preparation and connector assembly process:

Strip one cable 8 mm on both end sides and be careful NOT to nick conductors.

Insert striped cable into female terminal and crimp female terminal as shown below charts.

Insert assembled cable into female connector housing as shown below charts.

Insert striped cable into male terminal and crimp male terminal as shown below charts.
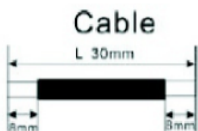

Insert assembled cable into male connector housing as shown below charts.
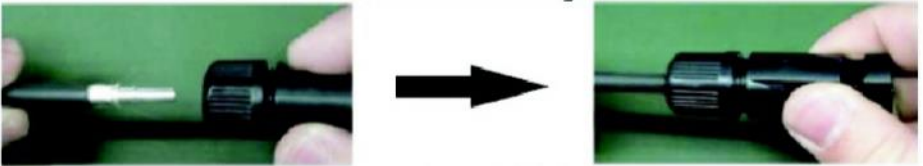
Then, use spanner to screw pressure dome tightly to female connector and male connector.

Step 4. Check correct polarity of connection cable from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect positive pole (+) of connection cable to positive pole (+) of PV input connector. Connect negative pole (–) of connection cable to negative pole (–) of PV Input connector.
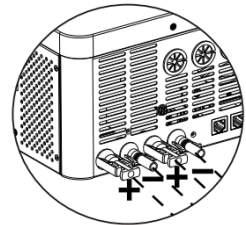
5.4 Final Assembly

After connecting all wirings, please put bottom cover back by screwing two screws.

5.5 Communication Connection

1. Wi-Fi cloud communication (option):

Please use supplied communication cable to connect to inverter and Wi-Fi module. Download APP and installed from APP store, and Refer to "Wi-Fi Plug Quick Installation Guideline" to set up network and registering. The inverter status would be shown by mobile phone APP or webpage of computer.

2. GPRS cloud communication (option):

Please use supplied communication cable to connect to inverter and GPRS module, and then applied external power to GPRS module. Download APP and installed from APP store, and Refer to "GPRS RTU Quick Installation Guideline" to set up network and registering. The inverter status would be shown by mobile phone APP or webpage of computer.

3. Battery Communication

The battery communication interface enables communication between the battery and the inverter, allowing for information exchange between the inverter and the lithium battery (Baud rate: 9600).

4. Connection of Lithium Battery and Inverter:

Use power cables, communication cables from the lithium battery, and connect them to the inverter. Note: Check the correct installation of the positive and negative terminals of the lithium battery and inverter; the RJ45 connector of the communication cable should be connected to the BMS port of the inverter, and the other RJ45 connector should be connected to the RS485 port of the lithium battery. Ensure that both the lithium battery and inverter are powered off before connecting (it is recommended to install circuit breakers for the power lines of the lithium battery and the inverter connection; otherwise, sparks may occur).

A-02.RJ45 crystal head 8P
B.Begish color DC line
A-01.RJ45 crystal head 8P
2M
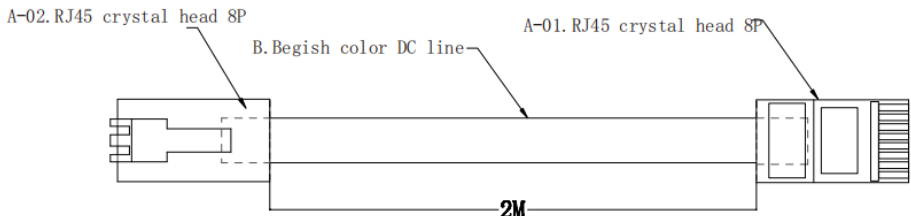
Connection Method:	
A-01	A-02
1	7
2	8
8	6
EMPTY PIN IS NOT CONNECTED	
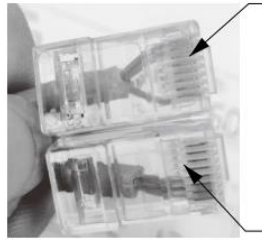
RJ45 connected to the BMS port of the inverter.

RJ45 connected to the RS485 port of the lithium battery.

The interface for the lithium battery communication cable is shown in the figure.
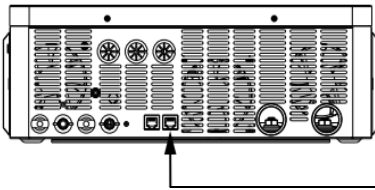
Inverter Connection Port
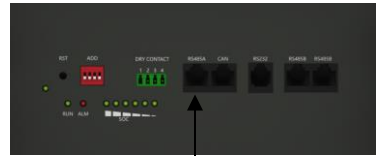
Lithium Battery Connection Diagram

Enter mode on the lithium battery mode display interface: Set item 05 to switch to LIP mode (for 485 lithium battery communication PACE), LIL mode (for 485 lithium battery communication PYLON), return to the main interface, and go back to page 6.

LIP Mode Demonstration Image

LIL Mode Demonstration Image

BMS Communication Interface Display Image (using LIP as an example)

6 OPERATION

6.1 Power ON/OFF

Side view of unit
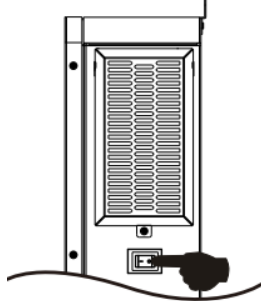
Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch (located on the button of the case) to turn on the unit.

6.2 Operation and Display Panel

The operation and display panel, shown in below chart, is on the front panel of the inverter. It includes three indicators, four function keys and a LCD display, indicating the operating status and input/output power information.

LCD display

Function keys

➢ **Function Keys**

Function Key	Description
ESC	To exit setting mode
UP	To go to previous selection
DOWN	To go to next selection
ENTER	To confirm the selection in setting mode or enter setting mode

➢ **LED Indicator**

LED Indicators			Message
INV/AC 🔔	Green	Solid On	Output is powered by utility in Line mode.
		Flashing	Output is powered by battery or PV in battery mode.
CHG 🔔	Green	Solid On	Battery is fully charged.
		Flashing	Battery is charging.
FAULT 🔔	Red	Solid On	Fault occurs in the inverter.
		Flashing	Warning condition occurs in the inverter.

6.3 LCD Display Icons

Icon	Function description
Input Source Information	
⊥ (tower)	Indicates the AC input.
◆ (panel)	Indicates the PV input
888 KW V Hz A	Indicate input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charger current (if PV in charging for 10.2KW models), charger power, battery voltage.
Configuration Program and Fault Information	
(888)	Indicates the setting programs.
(888)	Indicates the warning and fault codes. Warning: 888 flashing with warning code. Fault: 888 lighting with fault code
Output Information	
888 KW VA %	Indicate output voltage, output frequency, load percent, load in VA, load in Watt and discharging current.

Battery Information	

Load Information	
OVER LOAD	Indicates overload.

Mode Operation Information	
	Indicates unit connects to the mains.
	Indicates unit connects to the PV panel.
AC BYPASS	Indicates load is supplied by utility power.
	Indicates the utility charger circuit is working.
	Indicates the DC/AC inverter circuit is working.

Mute Operation	
	Indicates unit alarm is disabled.

6.4 LCD Setting

After pressing and holding ENTER button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter setting mode. Press "UP" or "DOWN" button to select setting programs. And then, press "ENTER" button to confirm the selection or ESC button to exit.

No.	Description	Selectable option	
00	Exit setting mode	Escape (default) 00 GOE	One-button restore setting options
		00 GOH	
01	Output source priority: To configure load power source priority	Utility first 01 USb	Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available.
		Solar first (default) 01 SUb	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, utility will supply power to the loads at the same time. Battery provides power to the loads only when any one condition happens: - Solar energy and utility is not available. - Solar energy is not sufficient and utility is not available.
		SBU priority 01 SbU	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time.
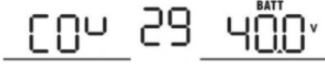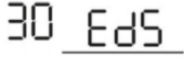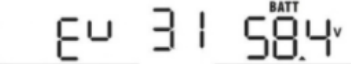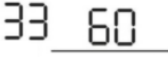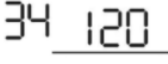
			Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.
		MKS priority 0.1 nt5	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority if solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads utility energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. The battery only supplies energy to the load as a backup power.
02	Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current)	100A(default) 02 100▲	Setting range is 10~160A. Increment of each click is 10A.
03	AC input voltage range	Appliances (default) 03 APL	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 90~280VAC.
		UPS 03 UPS	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170~280VAC.
05	Battery type	AGM(default) 05 AGn	Flooded 05 FLd
		User-Defined 05 USE	If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and low DC cut-off voltage can be set up in program 26, 27 and 29.

		User-Defined 05 LIb	When the solar energy exists, Set this item to LIB, and the Lithium battery will be activated for 3 second.
		User-Defined 05 LIC	If selected, it will enable lithium battery communication for the PACE 232 BMS. The lithium battery activation function will be automatically enabled. (Built-in LIB function)
		User-Defined 05 LIP	If selected, it will enable lithium battery communication for the PACE 485 BMS. The lithium battery activation function will be automatically enabled. (Built-in LIB function)
		User-Defined 05 LIL	If selected, it will enable lithium battery communication for the PYLON 485 BMS. The lithium battery activation function will be automatically enabled. (Built-in LIB function)
06	Auto restart when overload occurs	Restart disable (default) 06 Ltd	Restart enable 06 LtE
07	Auto restart when over temperature occurs	Restart disable (default) 07 ttd	Restart enable 07 ttE
09	Output frequency	50Hz(default) 09 50Hz	60Hz 09 60Hz
10	Output voltage	230V(default) 10 230v	The input voltage range is 220~240V. Increment of each click is 10V.

11	Maximum utility charging Current Note: If setting value in program 02 is smaller than that in program in 11, the inverter will apply charging current from 02 for utility charger.	80A(default) 11 80A	Setting range is 2A and 10~140A. Increment of each click is 10A.
12	Setting voltage point or SOC back to utility source when selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first" in program 01.	Available options in 8.2KW/10.2KW model:	
		46V(default) 12 46v	Setting range: 42~51V. Increment of each click is 1V.
		30%(default) 12 30	"LIP" or "LIL" is selected in Program 05. Setting range: 5%~95%. Increment of each click is 5%. When the power drops below the set value, it will automatically switch to mains power output. (If there is a delay in mains power input, the switch to mains will occur after the power drops below the set value and the delay has passed.)
13	Setting voltage point or SOC back to battery mode when selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first" in program 01.	Available options in 8.2KW/10.2KW model:	
		54V(default) 13 54.0v	Setting range: 48~58V. Increment of each click is 1V.
		Battery fully charged 13 FUL	

			"LIP" or "LIL" is selected in Program 05. Setting range:10%~100% Increment of each click is 5%.
		60%(default) 13 60	When the battery charge is above the set value, it will automatically switch back to battery mode output (when the set value is 100, the battery will switch back to battery mode automatically when the charge reaches 100%).
16	Charger source priority: To configure charger source priority	If this inverter/charger is working in Line, Standby or Fault mode, charger source can be programmed as below:	
		Solar first 16 CSO	Solar energy will charge battery as first priority. Utility will charge battery only when solar energy is not available
		Solar and Utility (default) 16 SNU	Solar energy and utility will charge battery at the same time.
		Only Solar 16 OSO	Solar energy will be the only charger source no matter utility is available or not.
		If this inverter/charger is working in Battery mode or Power saving mode, only solar energy can charge battery. Solar energy will charge battery if it's available and sufficient.	
18	Alarm control	Alarm on (default) 18 bON	Alarm off 18 bOF

19	Auto return to default display screen	Return to default display screen (default) 19 ESP	If selected, no matter how users switch display screen, it will automatically return to default display screen (Input voltage /output voltage) after no button is pressed for 1 minute.
		Stay at latest screen 19 HEP	If selected, the display screen will stay at latest screen user finally switches.
20	Backlight control	Backlight on (default) 20 LON	Backlight off 20 LOF
22	Beeps while primary source is interrupted	Alarm on (default) 22 AON	Alarm off 22 AOF
23	Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode if overload occurs in battery mode.	Bypass disable (default) 23 bYd	Bypass enable 23 bYE
25	Record Fault code	Record enable (default) 25 FEN	Record disable 25 FdS
26	Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage)	8.2KW/10.2KW default setting: 56.4V Cu 26 56.4v	
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 48.0V to 61.0V for 8.2KW/10.2KW model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.	
27	Floating charging voltage	8.2KW/10.2KW default setting: 54.0V FLu 27 54.0v	

		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 48.0V to 61.0V for 8.2KW/10.2KW model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.	
29	Low DC cut-off voltage	8.2KW/10.2KW default setting: 40.0V CO^u 29 $40.0v$	
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 40.0V to 48.0V for 8.2KW/10.2KW model. Increment of each click is 0.1V. Low DC cut-off voltage will be fixed to setting value no matter what percentage of load is connected.	
30	Battery equalization	Battery equalization 30 EEN	Battery equalization disable (default) 30 EdS
		If "Flooded" or "User-Defined" is selected in program 05, this program can be set up.	
31	Battery equalization voltage	8.2KW/10.2KW default setting: 58.4V E^u 31 $58.4v$	
		Setting range is from 48.0V to 61.0V for 8.2KW/10.2KW model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.	
33	Battery equalized time	60min (default) 33 60	Setting range is from 5min to 900min. Increment of each click is 5min.
34	Battery equalized timeout	120min (default) 34 120	Setting range is from 5min to 900 min. Increment of each click is 5 min.
35	Equalization interval	30days (default) 35 $30d$	Setting range is from 0 to 90 days. Increment of each click is 1 day

36	Equalization activated immediately	Enable 36 AEn	Disable (default) 36 AdS
		If equalization function is enabled in program 30, this program can be set up. If "Enable" is selected in this program, it's to activate battery equalization immediately and LCD main page will shows "Eq". If "Disable" is selected, it will cancel equalization function until next activated equalization time arrives based on program 35 setting. At this time, "Eq" will not be shown in LCD main page.	
37	GRID-tie operation	Off grid (default) 37 OFF	Inverter operates only in off-grid mode. Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority and charging second.
		Hybrid 37 HYd	Inverter operates hybrid mode. Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority and charging second Excess energy feed to grid.
38	GRID-tie current	10A 38 10ᴬ	Increment of each click is 2A.
39	Led pattern light	Led pattern off 39 LOF	Led pattern on(default) 39 LOn
41	Dual output	disable (default) 41 L2F	Use 41 L2O
42	Exit the dual output functional voltage point	8.2KW/10.2KW default setting: 44.0V 42 44.0	
		Setting range is from 40.0V to 52.0 V for 48VDC model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.	

	Exit the dual output functional load percentage	8.2KW/10.2KW default setting: 55% 42 55	
		Setting range is from 5% to 85% for 48VDC model. Increment of each click is 5%. When the power drops below the set value, the inverter main output is disconnected, and the main output no longer supplies power to external loads.	
43	BMS Communication Address 48-70 Settings	48 (default) 48	Setting range: 48-70. Increment of each click is 1. If parameter 05 is set to LIL mode, you can change the communication address. The address corresponding to 48 is 02, the address corresponding to 49 is 12, and so on.
44	Delayed Grid Connection	Disable 44 DIS	Enable (default) 44 ENA
45	Battery SOC Percentage Disconnection Voltage	33%（default)	When the battery's remaining charge drops to a specific level, the inverter will disconnect the load or stop discharging.

6.5 Display Setting

The LCD display information will be switched in turns by pressing "UP" or "DOWN" key. The selectable information is switched as below order: input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charging current, charging power, battery voltage, output voltage, output frequency, load percentage, load in Watt, load in VA, load in Watt, DC discharging current, main CPU Version.

Selectable information	LCD display
Charged state, and the power is less than 1 kw	
Input voltage=222V, PV voltage=168V, Battery voltage=25V, Output voltage=222V, Load in Watt=188W, Chg(Flashing), Inv/ac(bright)	
Input voltage=223V, PV current=2.3A, Battery current=20A, Output voltage=224V, Load in VA=188VA, Chg(Flashing), Inv/ac(bright)	
Input voltage=223V, Pv ntc temperture=71.0℃, Battery voltage= 25V, Inv ntc temperture=35.0℃, Load percentage=12%, Chg(Flashing), Inv/ac(bright)	
Input frequency=50.0Hz, PV power=0.434KWh, Battery current=20A, Output frequency=50.0Hz, Load in watt=188W, Chg(Flashing), Inv/ac(bright)	

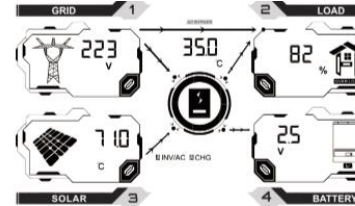| Charged state, and the power is greater than 1 kw	
Input voltage=222V, PV voltage=168V, Battery voltage= 25V, Output voltage=222V, Load in Watt=1.18KW, Chg(Flashing), Inv/ac(bright)	
Input voltage=224V, PV current=8.6A, Battery current=12.5A, Output voltage=222V, Load in VA=1.88KVA, Chg(Flashing), Inv/ac(bright)	
Input voltage=223V, Pv ntc temperture=71.0℃, Battery voltage=25V, Inv ntc temperture=35.0℃, Load percentage=82%, Chg(Flashing), Inv/ac(bright)	
Input frequency=50.0Hz, PV power=1.434KWh, Battery current=20A, Output frequency=50.0Hz, Load in watt=1.88KW, Chg(Flashing), Inv/ac(bright)	
Discharged state, and the power is less than 1 kw	
Input voltage=0V, PV voltage=0V, Battery voltage=25V, Output voltage=222V, Load in Watt=188VA, Chg(turn off), Inv/ac(Flashing)	
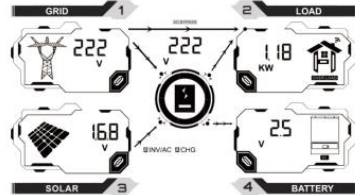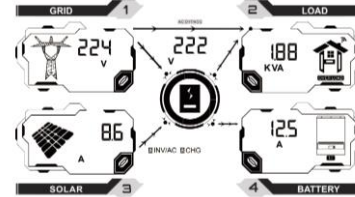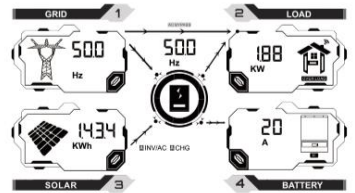
Input voltage=0V, PV current=0A, Battery current=12.5A, Output voltage=222V, Load in VA=188VA, Chg(turn off), Inv/ac(Flashing)	
Input voltage=0V, Pv ntc temperture=60.0℃, Battery voltage= 24V, Inv ntc temperture=36.0℃, Load percentage=13%, Chg(turn off), Inv/ac(Flashing)	
Input frequency=0Hz, PV power=0KWh, Battery current=12A, Output frequency=50.0Hz, Load in watt=188W, Chg(turn off), Inv/ac(Flashing)	

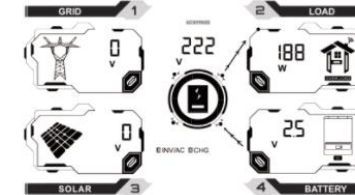| **Discharged state, and the power is greater than 1 kw**	
Input voltage=0V, PV voltage=0V, Battery voltage=25V, Output voltage=222V, Load in Watt=1.88KW, Chg(turn off), Inv/ac(Flashing)	
Input voltage=0V, PV current=0A, Battery current=111 A, Output voltage=222V, Load in VA=1.88KVA, Chg(turn off), Inv/ac(Flashing)	
Input voltage=0V, Pv ntc temperture=68.0℃, Battery voltage= 24V, Inv ntc temperture=30.0℃, Load percentage=81%, Chg(turn off), Inv/ac(Flashing)	

Input frequency=0Hz, PV power=0KWh, Battery current=111A, Output frequency=50.0Hz, Load in watt=1.21KW, Chg(turn off), Inv/ac(Flashing)	
Main CPU version checking	Main CPU version 21 05
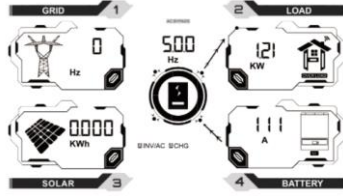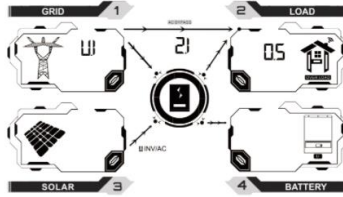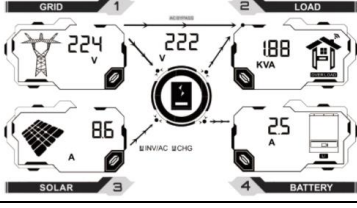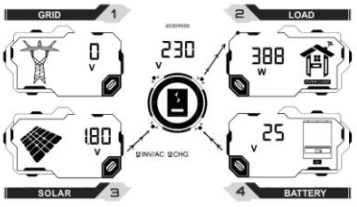
6.6 Operating Mode Description

Operation mode	Selectable information	LCD display
Stanby mode	Input voltage=222V, PV voltage=210V, Battery voltage=25V, Output voltage=0V, Load in Watt=0W, Chg(Flashing), Inv/ac(bright)	
	Input voltage=223V PV voltage=0V, Battery voltage=25V, Output voltage=0V, Load in Watt=0W, Chg(Flashing), Inv/ac(bright)	
	Input voltage=0V, PV voltage=210V, Battery voltage=25V, Output voltage=0V, Load in Watt=0W, Chg(Flashing)	
Line mode	Input voltage=224V, PV current=8.6A, Battery current=25A, Output voltage=222V, Load in VA=1.88KVA, Chg(Flashing), Inv/ac(bright)	

	Input voltage=224V, PV voltage=0V, Battery voltage= 25V, Output voltage=222V, Load in Watt=188W, Chg(Flashing), Inv/ac(bright)	
Grid-Tie Operation	Input voltage=224V, PV current=8.6A, Battery current=25A, Output voltage=222V, Load in VA=1.88KVA, Chg(Flashing), Inv/ac(bright)	
		When working in Grid-Tie mode, the Grid will be flash 3S/times.
Battery mode	Input voltage=0V, PV voltage=180V, Battery voltage=25V, Output voltage=230V, Load in Watt=388W, Inv/ac(Flashing)	
	Input voltage=0V, PV voltage=180V, Battery voltage=25V, Output voltage=230V, Load in Watt=388W, Chg(Flashing),Inv/ac(Flashing)	

Selectable information	LCD display
LIC(Lithium battery communication connection PACE 232 BMS)	
Total battery voltage=52.4V Battery residual capacity=23%	
Battery charging current=0A Battery discharge current=1A	
Nominal battery voltage=48V Total battery capacity=100AH	
Battery remaining capacity=23% Battery charger/discharge Times=8	
Battery ambient temperature=28.2℃ Battery MOS temperature=28.9℃	

Single battery voltage=3.27V

Single battery temperature=28.5℃
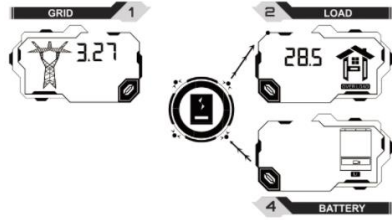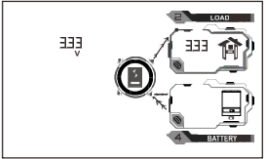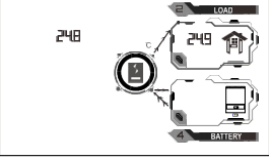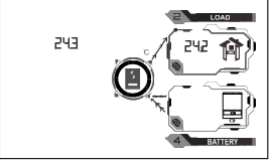
LIP Mode Lithium Battery Display Interface Detailed Explanation (PACE485 BMS)		
Data displayed in the top-left corner of the LCD screen	Data displayed in the top-right corner of the LCD screen	LCD Screen Interface
Battery Total Voltage = 49.9V	Remaining Battery Capacity = 91%	
Battery Charging Current = 0A	Battery Discharging Current = 1A	
Rated Battery Capacity = 100Ah	Battery Charge Cycles = 12	
Minimum MOS Temperature = 24.3℃	Maximum Battery MOS Temperature = 24.2℃	

Single Cell Maximum Voltage = 3.33V	Single Cell Minimum Voltage = 3.33V	
Maximum Battery Temperature = 24.8℃	Minimum Battery Temperature = 24.9℃	

LIL Mode Lithium Battery Display Interface Detailed Explanation (Pylon 485 BMS)		
Data displayed in the top-left corner of the LCD screen	Data displayed in the top-right corner of the LCD screen	LCD Screen Interface
Battery Total Voltage = 49.9V	Remaining Battery Capacity = 91%	
Battery Charging Current = 0A	Battery Discharging Current = 1A	
Rated Battery Voltage = 48V	Battery Charge Cycles = 18	

Single Cell Maximum Voltage = 3.33V	Single Cell Minimum Voltage = 3.33V	
Maximum Battery Temperature = 24.8℃	Minimum Battery Temperature = 24.9℃	
Minimum MOS Temperature = 24.3℃	Maximum MOS Temperature = 24.2℃	

6.7 RGB Light (option)

- **Battery Mode: red Light**
- **Utility Mode: blue Light**
- **PV Mode: purple Light**

6.8 Battery Equalization Description

Equalization function is added into charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects like stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that might have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it's recommended to equalize battery periodically.

● **How to Apply Equalization Function**
You must enable battery equalization function in monitoring LCD setting program 30 first. Then, you may apply this function in device by either one of following methods:
1. Setting equalization interval in program 35.
2. Active equalization immediately in program 36.

● **When to Equalize**
In float stage, when the setting equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is arrived, or equalization is active immediately, the controller will start to enter Equalize stage.
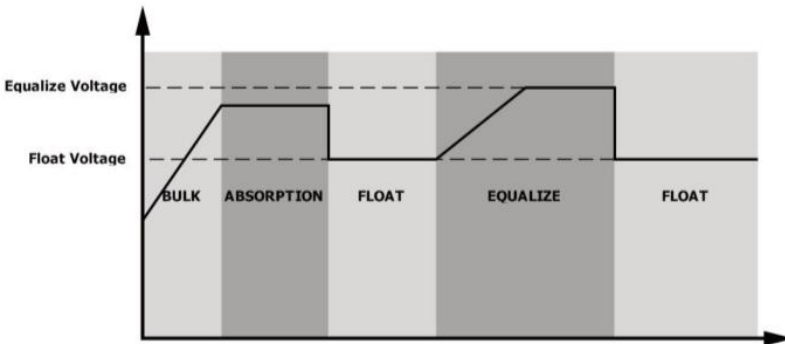
● **Equalize charging time and timeout**
In Equalize stage, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage raises to battery equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the battery equalization voltage. The battery will remain in the Equalize stage until setting battery equalized time is arrived.
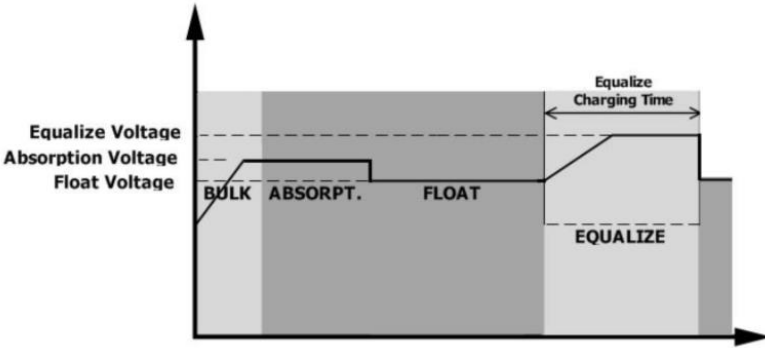
However, in Equalize stage, when battery equalized time is expired and battery voltage doesn't rise to battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalized time until battery voltage achieves battery equalization voltage. If battery voltage is still lower than battery equalization voltage when battery equalized timeout setting is over, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to float stage.
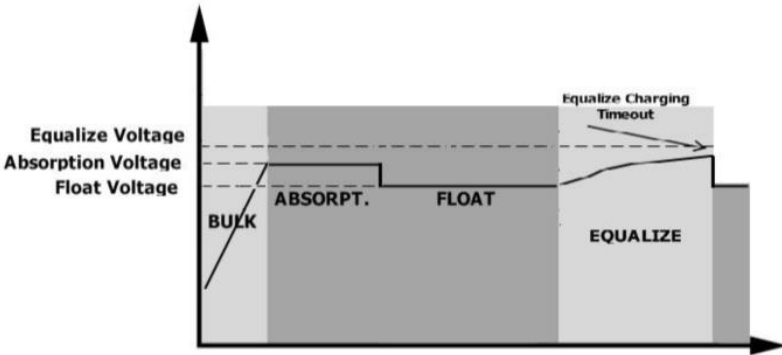
6.9 Utility Power and Lithium Battery Activation Function

1. After being connected to the inverter through a 90-degree utility power connection, the machine connects to utility power and starts operating.
2. When the inverter is in lithium battery mode (parameter 05 is set to LIP or LIL), and utility power is connected while the battery is not connected, the utility power activation function is automatically enabled.

6.10 Fault Reference Code

Fault Code	Fault Event	Icon on
01	Fan is locked when inverter is off.	01 ERROR
02	Over temperature	02 ERROR
03	Battery voltage is too high	03 ERROR
04	Battery voltage is too low	04 ERROR
05	Output short circuited or over temperature is detected by internal converter components.	05 ERROR
06	Output voltage is too high.	06 ERROR
07	Overload time out	07 ERROR
08	Bus voltage is too high	08 ERROR
09	Bus soft start failed	09 ERROR
51	Over current or surge	51 ERROR
52	Bus voltage is too low	52 ERROR
53	Inverter soft start failed	53 ERROR
55	Over DC voltage in AC output	55 ERROR

57	Current sensor failed	57_{ERROR}
58	Output voltage is too low	58_{ERROR}
59	PV voltage is over limitation	59_{ERROR}

Add Battery Fault Codes in Lithium Battery Mode		
Fault Code	**Fault Event**	**Fault Status**
02	Battery Temperature Too High	Lithium battery charging temperature > 65℃ Lithium battery discharge temperature > 70℃
03	Battery Voltage Too High	Maximum single cell voltage of lithium battery > 3.65V Total voltage of lithium battery > 54.6V (for 48V lithium battery)
04	Battery Voltage Too Low	Minimum voltage of lithium battery < 2.71V Total voltage of lithium battery < 40.4V (for 48V lithium battery)

6.11 Warning Indicator

Warning Code	Warning Event	Audible Alarm	Icon flashing
01	Fan is locked when inverter is on.	Beep three times every second	01
03	Battery is over-charged	Beep once every second	03
04	Low battery	Beep once every second	04
07	Overload	Beep once every 0.5 second	07
10	Output power derating	Beep twice every 3 seconds	10
15	PV energy is low.	Beep twice every 3 seconds	15
E9	Battery equalization	None	E9
bP	Battery is not connected	None	bP

Added Battery Warning Codes in Lithium Battery Mode		
Warning Code	Warning Event	Warning Status
04	Battery Voltage Too Low	Minimum voltage of lithium battery < 2.85V Total voltage of lithium battery < 42V (for 48V lithium battery)
05	Battery Voltage Too High	Maximum single cell voltage of lithium battery > 3.55V Total voltage of lithium battery > 54V (for 48V lithium battery)
06	Low Battery Charge Warning	Remaining battery capacity < 10%

7 CLEARANCE AND MAINTENANCE FOR ANTI-DUST KIT

7.1 Overview

Every inverter is already installed with anti-dusk kit from factory. Inverter will automatically detect this kit and activate internal thermal sensor to adjust internal temperature. This kit also keeps dusk from your inverter and increases product reliability in harsh environment.

7.2 Clearance and Maintenance

Step 1. Please loosen the screw in counterclockwise direction on the top of the inverter.
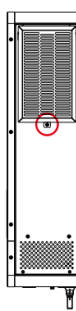
Step 2. Then, dustproof case can be removed and take out air filter foam as shown in below chart.
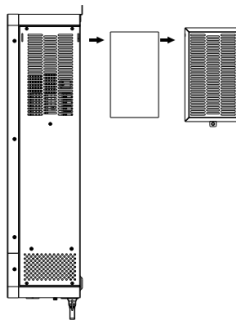
Step 3. Clean air filter foam and dustproof case. After clearance, re-assemble the dust-kit back to the inverter.

NOTICE: The anti-dust kit should be cleaned from dust every one month.

8 SPECIFICATIONS

8.1 Table 1 Line Mode Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	8.2KW	10.2KW
Input Voltage Waveform	Sinusoidal (utility or generator)	
Nominal Input Voltage	230Vac	
Low Loss Voltage	170Vac±7V (UPS); 90Vac±7V (Appliances)	
Low Loss Return Voltage	180Vac±7V (UPS); 100Vac±7V (Appliances)	
High Loss Voltage	280Vac±7V	
High Loss Return Voltage	270Vac±7V	
Max AC Input Voltage	300Vac	
Nominal Input Frequency	50Hz / 60Hz (Auto detection)	
Low Loss Frequency	40±1Hz	
Low Loss Return Frequency	42±1Hz	
High Loss Frequency	65±1Hz	
High Loss Return Frequency	63±1Hz	
Output Short Circuit Protection	Circuit Breaker	
Efficiency (Line Mode)	>95% (Rated R load, battery full charged)	
Transfer Time	10ms typical (UPS); 20ms typical (Appliances)	

Output power derating:

When AC input voltage drops to 170V, the output power will be derated.

8.2 Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	8.2KW	10.2KW
Rated Output Power	8.2KW	10.2KW
Output Voltage Waveform	Pure Sine Wave	
Output Voltage Regulation	230Vac±5%	
Output Frequency	50Hz	
Peak Efficiency	93%	
Overload Protection	3s@≥150%load; 5s@101%150% load	
Surge Capacity	2* rated power for 5 seconds	
Nominal DC Input Voltage	48Vdc	
Cold Start Voltage	46.0Vdc	
Low DC Warning Voltage @ load < 50% @ load ≥ 50%	44.0Vdc 42.0Vdc	
Low DC Warning Return Voltage @ load < 50% @ load ≥ 50%	45.0Vdc 44.0Vdc	
Low DC Cut-off Voltage @ load < 50% @ load ≥ 50%	41.0Vdc 40.0Vdc	
High DC Recovery Voltage	62Vdc	
High DC Cut-off Voltage	63Vdc	
No Load Power Consumption	70W	75W

8.3 Table 3 Two Load Output Power

INVERTER MODEL	8.2KW	10.2KW
Full Load	8200W	10200W
Maximum Main Load	8200W	10200W
Maximum Second Load(battery model)	2733W	3400W
Main Load Cut Off Voltage	52VDC	
Main Load Return Voltage	54VDC	

8.4 Table 4 Charge Mode Specifications

Utility Charging Mode			
INVERTER MODEL		**8.2KW**	**10.2KW**
Charging Algorithm		3-Step	
AC Charging Current (Max)		140Amp	140Amp
Bulk Charging Voltage	**Flooded Battery**	58.4	
	AGM / Gel Battery	56.4	
Floating Charging Voltage		54Vdc	
Charging Curve			

MPPT Solar Charging Mode		
INVERTER MODEL	**8.2KW**	**10.2KW**
Max. PV Array Power	PV1 Channel:5400W	PV1 Channel:5400W
	PV2 Channel:5400W	PV2 Channel:5400W
IMax.PV	PV1 Channel: 18A	
	PV2 Channel: 18A	
Nominal PV Voltage	360Vdc	
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	90Vdc~450Vdc	
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	500Vdc	
Max Charging Current (AC charger plus solar charger)	160Amp	

8.5 Table 5 Grid-Tie Operation

INVERTER MODEL	8.2KW	10.2KW
Nominal Output Voltage	220/230/240VAC	
Feed-in Grid Voltage Range	195~253VAC	
Feed-in Grid Frequency Range	49~51±1Hz/59~61±1Hz	
Nominal Output Current	35.6A	44.3A
Power Factor Range	>0.99	
Maximum Conversion Efficiency (DC/AC)	98%	

8.6 Table 6 General Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	8.2KW	10.2KW
Safety Certification	CE	
Operating Temperature Range	-10℃ to 50℃	
Storage temperature	-15℃ ~ 60℃	
Humidity	5% to 95% Relative Humidity (Non-condensing)	
Dimension (D*W*H)	530*390*130mm	
Net Weight	14.2kg	14.5kg

9 TROUBLE SHOOTING

Problem	LCD/LED/Buzzer	Explanation /Possible cause	What to do
Unit shuts down automatically during startup process.	LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off.	The battery voltage is too low (<1.91V/Cell)	1. Re-charge battery. 2. Replace battery.
No response after power on.	No indication.	1. The battery voltage is far too low. (<1.4V/Cell) 2. Internal fuse tripped.	1. Contact repair center for replacing the fuse. 2. Re-charge battery. 3. Replace battery
Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode.	Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD and green LED is flashing.	Input protector is tripped	Check if AC breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected well.
	Green LED is flashing.	Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator)	1. Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long. 2. Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct. (UPS→Appliance)
	Green LED is flashing.	Set "Solar First" as the priority of output source.	Change output source priority to Utility first.
When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly .	LCD display and LEDs are flashing.	Battery is disconnected.	Check if battery wires are connected well.
Buzzer beeps continuously	Fault code 07	Overload error. The inverter is overload 110% and time is up.	Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment.

and red LED is on.	Fault code 05	Output short circuited.	Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load.
		Temperature of internal converter component is over 120℃.	Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether the ambient temperature is too high.
	Fault code 02	Internal temperature of inverter component is over 100℃.	
	Fault code 03	Battery is over-charged.	Return to repair center.
		The battery voltage is too high.	Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements
	Fault code 01	Fan fault	Replace the fan.
	Fault code 06/58	Output abnormal (Inverter voltage below than 190Vac or is higher than 260Vac)	1. Reduce the connected load. 2. Return to re air center
	Fault code 08/09/53/57	Internal components failed.	Return to repair center.
	Fault code 51	Over current or surge.	Restart the unit, if the error happens again, please return to repair center.
	Fault code 52	Bus voltage is too low.	
	Fault code 55	Output voltage is unbalanced.	

10 Appendix: Approximate Back-up Time Table

Model	Load (W)	Backup Time @ 48Vdc 100Ah (min)	Backup Time @ 48Vdc 200Ah (min)
8.2KW 10.2KW	500	613	1288
	1000	268	613
	1500	158	402
	2000	111	271
	2500	90	215
	3200	76	182
	3500	65	141
	4000	50	112
	4500	44	100
	5000	40	90
	6200	36	80
	7200	32	70
	8200	28	60
	9200	24	50
	10200	20	40

Note:

1. Backup time depends on the quality of the battery, age of battery and type of battery. Specifications of batteries may vary depending on different manufacturers.

2. The final interpretation right of this product belongs to the company.

PowMr

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